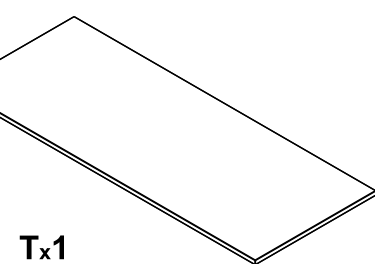
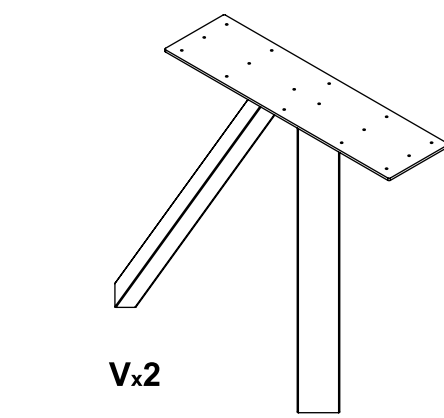
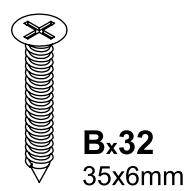
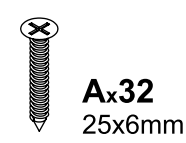
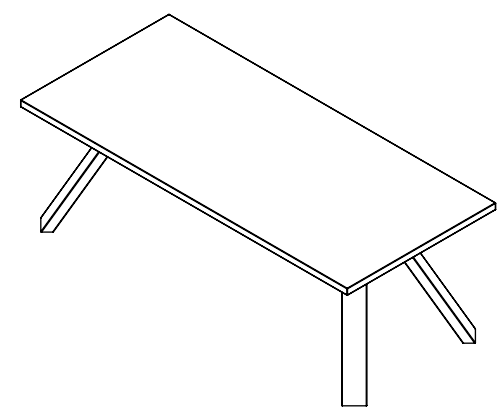
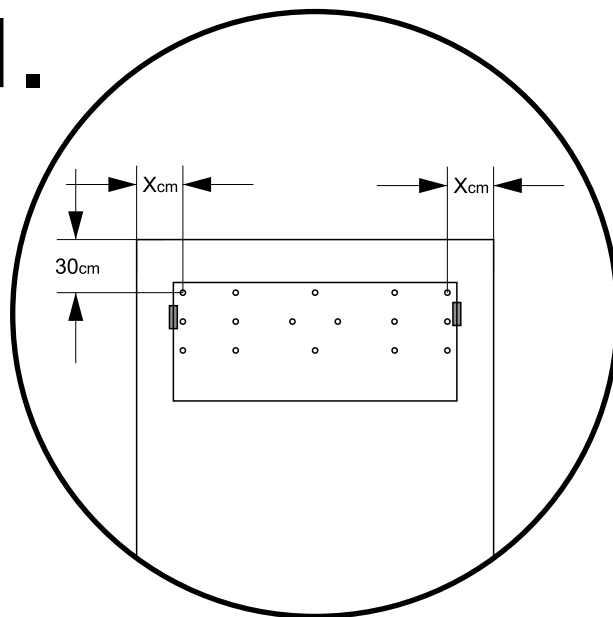


# V-Style: Strong

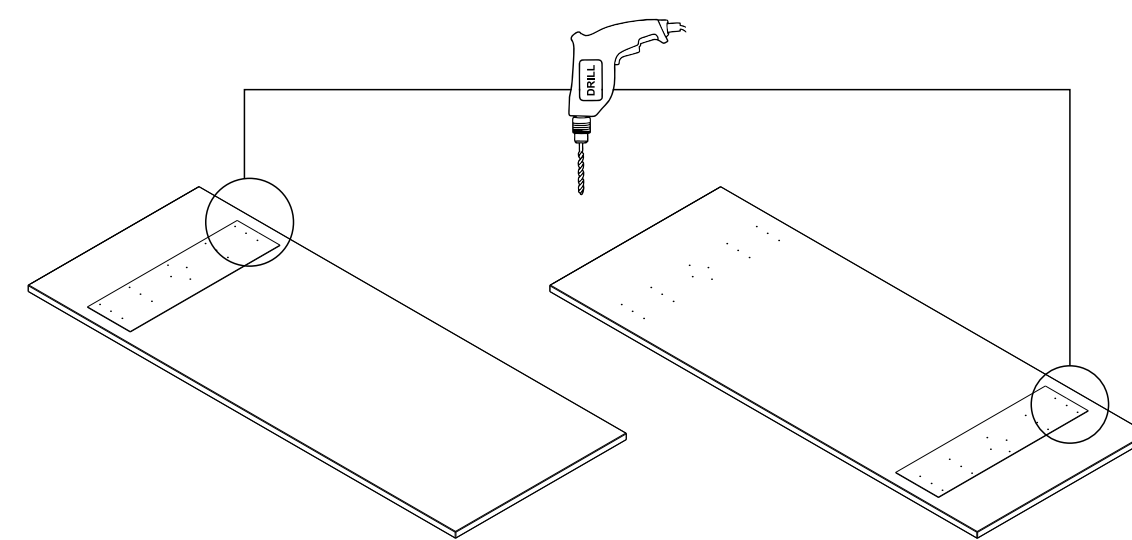
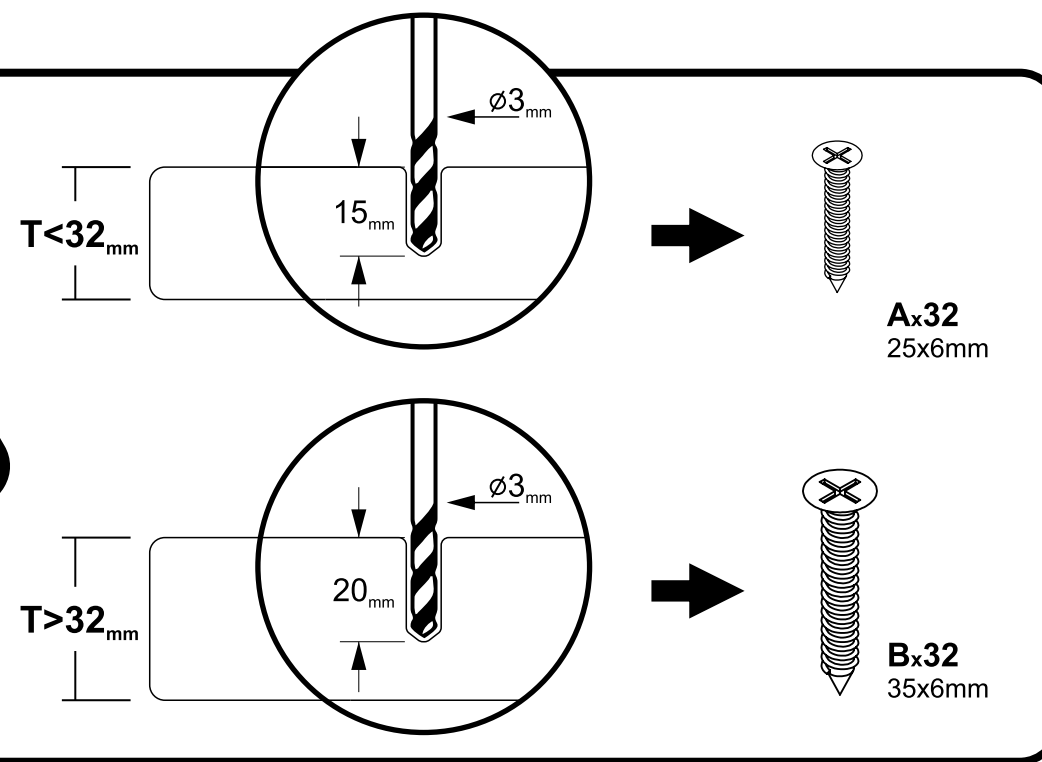
solid wood dining table  
(Metal legs and wood top sold separately)



1.



2.



3.

